

## Cover photos Top: A lightning-caused fire in Noatak National Preserve, the Uvgoon Creek Fire #127, which started in late May of 2004 and burned 11,230 acres (NPS photo). Inset left: Remnant fireweed (Epilobium angustifolium) from the Kugururok burn of 1972. Photo by Andrew Stinchfield (NPS). Inset center, above: Tussock cotton grass (Eriophorum vaginatum) and shrubs (Betula nana and Salix sp.) resprouting one year after fire on the 2002 Cottonwood Bar (A520) fire in Noatak National Preserve. Photo by Brian Sorbel (NPS). Inset center, below: Mass bloom of fireweed (Epilobium angustifolium) five years after the 1977 Loop fire in Noatak National Preserve. Photo by Charles Racine. Inset right: Chuck Racine measuring vegetation changes 28 years after fire at the Uchugrak site in Noatak. Photo by

Jennifer Allen (NPS).